COLLOQUIUM
Safety, resilience and community:
Challenges and opportunities beyond the city

29 September 2020

ONLINE
Time: 09.00-16.30 (GMT+2)

Program & Abstracts
COLLOQUIUM
Safety, resilience and community:
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Conference overview
Tuesday, September 29th

09.00 - Introduction

09.30 - PLS01 KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

10.45 - PSS02 PRACTITIONERS

11.00 - PLS04 PRIZE DELIVERY 2020

12.00 - LUNCH HOUR LECTURE & MINGLING

12.20 - Safeplaces Network Ida Johansson

12.30 - PSS03 Researching away from the city: Innovative data and methodologies

13.25 - LUNCH HOUR LECTURE & MINGLING

13.30 - PSS05 Security and resilience in rural areas

14.45 - PSS10 Environmental crime and governance

15.00 - PSS06 Victimization and crime prevention in rural areas around the world

15.00 - PSS11 Women abuse and agency in rural areas

16.00 - PSS07 Urban Planning and Crime Prevention (Students)

16.00 - PSS12 Policing and emergency in Sweden

16.00 - PSS08 Crime and threats against farmers

16.00 - PSS13 Crime prevention, education and innovative methods

16.00 - PSS09 Polisverksamhet bortom de stora och medelstora städerna: utmaningar och möjligheter

16.00 - PSS14 Resident-based safety planning in small municipalities

16.30 - TAKE AWAY MESSAGES & MINGLING
Plenary Sessions
Detailed Program
Tuesday, September 29th (09.00-10.45)

Introduction and welcome
Time: 09:00-09:30

Vania Ceccato, KTH-SafePlaces Network, School of Architecture and the Built Environment, KTH
Maria Håkansson, Department of Urban Planning and the Environment (ABE), KTH
William Wikström, BRÅ, The Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention
Juma Assiago, The Safer Cities Program at UN-Habitat

Room/Link: https://kth-se.zoom.us/j/68274941198?pwd=Q3VBdjc4V1hOYlI0S05SbzdYZTVXZz09
Password: 370694

PLENARY SESSION – KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

Session 1 – Safety and community readiness
Chair: Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden

Session: PL01S01 – Keynote Speaker
Crime, policing and global transformations in rural areas
Time: 09:30-09:45
Richard Yarwood, University of Plymouth, UK

Session: PL02S01 – Keynote Speaker
Blue light in green surroundings: Challenges and opportunities for emergency and rescue services in rural Sweden
Time: 09:45-10:00
Susanne Stenbacka, Uppsala University, Sweden

Session: PL03S01 – Keynote Speaker
Community readiness and the safety and security of rural peoples and communities
Time: 10:00–10:15
Joseph F. Donnermeyer, The Ohio State University, USA

Session: PL04S01
Panel Discussion and Questions
Time: 10:15–10:45

BREAK 10:45-11.00
Tuesday, September 29th (11.00-12.00)

PARALLEL SESSION
PRAKTIKER
Session 2 – Säkerhet och trygghet i staden och på landet (in Swedish)
Chair: William Wikström, Brottsförebyggande rådet (BRÅ)
Room/Link: https://kth-se.zoom.us/j/68274941198?pwd=Q3VBdjc4V1hOYlI0S05SbjdY2TVXz09
Password: 370694

Session: PS01S02
Brott och brottsförebyggande arbete i glesbygd - Nationellt, regionalt och lokalt arbete
Time: 11:00-11:15
Linda Lindblom, Brottsförebyggande rådet (BRÅ), Sweden

Session: PS02S02
Trygghet och utveckling: Icke-statliga organisationernas roll på mindre kommuner i Sverige
Time: 11:15-11:30
Staffan Nilsson, Hela Sverige Ska leva, Sweden

Session: PS03S02
Våld i nära relation och erfarenheter av räddningsinsatser i glesbefolkade områden
Time: 11:30-11:45
Elsa Häggqvist, Kvinnojouren NIKE, Gällivare kommun, Sweden

Session: PS04S02
Diskussion
Time: 11:45–12:00
Tuesday, September 29th (11.00-12.00)

PARALLEL SESSION
Session 3 – Researching away from the city: Innovative data and methodologies
Chair: Rob Mawby, Harper Adams University, UK
Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87501726639?pwd=OUNu
anlyTXZWRGQ4Wi8yc0w0bDErUT09
Password: 250870

Session: PS01S03
Police, text alert and community. Drawing the field of rural security in Ireland
Time: 11:00-11:15
Artur Pytlarz and Matt Bowden, Technological University Dublin, Ireland

Session: PS02S03
Using crowdsourcing to study the safety perceptions and experiences of tourists
Time: 11:15-11:30
Rob Mawby, Harper Adams University, UK

Session: PS03S03
Social media and emergency services: Information sharing about cases of missing persons in rural Sweden
Time: 11:30-11:45
Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS04S03
Discussion
Time: 11:45–12:00
Tuesday, September 29th (12.05-12.20)

**PRIZE DELIVERY**

Session 4 – Säkraplatser priset till minne av Ida Johannson (in Swedish)
*Chair: Maria Håkansson, KTH, Sweden*
*Juryns representant: Krister Olsson, Göteborg University, Sweden*
*Motivering: Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden*

Room/Link: [https://kth.se.zoom.us/j/68274941198?pwd=Q3VBdjc4V1hOYIiOS05SbjdYZTVXZz09](https://kth.se.zoom.us/j/68274941198?pwd=Q3VBdjc4V1hOYIiOS05SbjdYZTVXZz09)
Password: 370694

Session: PLS04
*Säkraplatser prize i minne av Ida Johannson*
Time: 12:05-12:20

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**LUNCH HOUR LECTURE & MINGLING**

*Sustainability, resilience and safety: challenges & opportunities in rural environments*

*Time: 12.30-13.25*

Karina Landman, University of Pretoria, South Africa

*Chair: Jonatan Abraham, KTH, Sweden*
Room/Link: [https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81235369242?pwd=bHNXcDc3UzdGaDZrYWl3RUI1L2VZdz09](https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81235369242?pwd=bHNXcDc3UzdGaDZrYWl3RUI1L2VZdz09)
Password: 707170

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**BREAK** 13:25-13:30
Parallel Sessions
Detailed program
Tuesday, September 29th (13.30-14.45)

PARALLEL SESSIONS
Session 5 - Security and resilience in rural areas
Chair: Richard Yarwood, University of Plymouth, UK
Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/85382537015?pwd=UjJyMlh5L1I1bStSYk9XWTVMnRKUT09
Password: 836309

Session: PS01S05
Is crime prevention reinforcing the divide or bridging the gap between urban and rural areas?
Time: 13:30-13:45
Elizabeth Johnston, EFUS-European Forum for Urban Security, France

Session: PS02S05
Horizon Scanning Rural Crime in the UK during COVID-19
Time: 13:45-14:00
Kreseda Smith, Harper Adams University, UK

Session: PS03S05
Towards a Proactive Assessment of School Safety and Preparedness – A Case Study in Small-Town America
Time: 14:00-14:15
Shawn K. Smith, Radford University, USA

Session: PS04S05
Discussion
Time: 14:15–14:45
Tuesday, September 29th (13.30-14.45)

Session 6 - Victimization and crime prevention in rural areas around the world

Chair: Alistair Harkness, University of New England, Australia
Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/82018137527?pwd=MWNzS3ZRNm1adXBkeW9IRnpRMVArQT09
Password: 603642

Session: PS01S06
Governance, resilience and reducing victimisation against Australian farmers
Time: 13:30-13:50
Alistair Harkness and Kyle Mulrooney, University of New England, Australia

Session: PS02S06
Urban-rural divide in the use of household safety devices for crime prevention in Brazil
Time: 13:50-14:05
Marcelo Justus, University of Campinas, Brazil

Session: PS03S06
Crime prevention behavior and property crime victimization in urban/rural area in Japan
Time: 14:05-14:20
Takahito Shimada, National Research Institute of Police Science, Japan

Session: PS04S06
The power of community in crime prevention
Time: 14:20-14:35
Willie Clack, University of South Africa, South Africa

Session: PS05S06
Discussion
Time: 14:35–14:45
Tuesday, September 29th (13.30-14.45)

Session 7 - Urban Planning and Crime Prevention (Student Session – in English and Swedish)
Chair: Krister Olsson, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
Room/Link:
https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83760812302?pwd=Ky9YckpOZzdhdFk4WHLsaHc5QnBTdz09
Password: 246790

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Session: PS01S07
Ready or not? Swedish municipalities’ and developers’ readiness to plan for a safe and secure public environment
Time: 13:30-13:35

Emil Holmlund, KTH, Sweden

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Session: PS02S07
Trygghet och säkerhet i regional planering
Time: 13:35-13:40

Oskar Müller, KTH, Sweden

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Session: PS03S07
Vilka faktorer gör att en offentlig plats uppfattas som trygg, tillgänglig och attraktiv? En studie med utgångspunkt på platsen under Hisingsbron, Lilla bommen, Göteborg
Time: 13:40-13:45

Alicia Carlsson och Karin Hammarqvist, Chalmers University, Sweden

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Session: PS04S07
Vad är ett skyddat rum? – En studie om trygghet i det offentliga rummet
Time: 13:45-13:50

Elena Kokkalis och Josephine Gustavsson, KTH, Sweden

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Session: PS05S07
A safety-based approach to a subway square in Stockholm
Time: 13:50-13:55

Pia Dahlman, SLU, Sweden
Session: PS06S07
*Feeling safe among strangers – An integral approach to reduce stigmatization*
Time: 13:55-14:00

**Mark Scholten**, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands

Session: PS07S07
*Att prioritera trygga resor över trygga beslutsprocesser - En pilotstudie om Participatory Value Evaluation-metodens förmåga att behandla trygghet*
Time: 14:00-14:05

**Roy Rizk and Shahin Farshchi**, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS08S07
*Improving perceived safety through spatial design*
Time: 14:05-14:10

**Lieke Marijnissen**, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands

Session: PS09S07
*Discussion*
Time: 14:10-14:45
Tuesday, September 29th (13.30-14.45)

Session 8 - Crime and threats against farmers
Chair: Catharina Alwall Svennefelt, SLU, Sweden
Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81929385043?pwd=dGRWVlozTHIzRXdYRFRnQS9WUFVmQT09
Password: 544832

Session: PS01S08
Crime and threats against Swedish animal production – The perspective of Swedish farmers
Time: 13:30-13:45
Peter Lundqvist, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Sweden

Session: PS02S08
An assessment of crimes against animal production in Sweden
Time: 13:45-14:00
Jonatan Abraham, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS03S08
Victimization, reporting rates and crime prevention practices among animal production farmers in Sweden: Preliminary findings
Time: 14:00-14:15
Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS04S08
Discussion
Time: 14:15–14:45
Tuesday, September 29th (13.30-14.45)

Session 9 - Polisverksamhet bortom de stora och medelstora städerna: utmaningar och Möjligheter (in Swedish)
Chair: Anna-Karin Ivert, Malmö university, Sweden
Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87449721709?pwd=Y1hEUXJ2VEpnRVYxVEhDQ213aFICQT09
Password: 121300

Session: PS01S09
Time: 13:30-14:45

Rundabordssamtal med

Peter Lindström: docent, Centrum för polisforskning och utveckling, Linnéuniversitetet, Sweden

Ulf Sempert: senior forskningsrådgivare vid Centrum för polisforskning och utveckling, fd polismästare/länspolismästare, Sweden

Scott Andrew Goodwin: Polislärare vid Linnéuniversitetet, polisinspektör, Sweden
Tuesday, September 29th (15.00-16.00)

Session 10 - Environmental crime and governance
Chair: Charlotta Thodelius, Chalmers University/Safeplaces West, Sweden

Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83760812302?pwd=Ky9YckpOZzdhdFk4WHlsaHc5QnBTdz09
Password: 246790

Session: PS01S10
Environmental crime in Sweden, 2000-2017
Time: 15:00-15:15
Richard Stassen, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS02S10
Water governance, water crimes and policing water crimes – Slovenian perspectives
Time: 15:15-15:30
Gorazd Meško, University of Maribor, Slovenia

Session: PS03S10
New methods to enhance the study of environmental crimes and new instruments to strengthen crime prevention
Time: 15:30-15:45
Serena Favarin, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Italy

Session: PS04S10
Discussion
Time: 15:45–16:00
Tuesday, September 29th (15.00-16.00)

Session 11 - Women abuse and agency in rural areas  
Chair: Susanne Stenbacka, Uppsala University, Sweden  
Room/Link:  
https://us02web.zoom.us/j/85382537015?pwd=UjJyMlh5L1I1bStSYk9XWTVVMnRKUT09  
Password: 836309

Session: PS01S11  
Women abuse in rural places  
Time: 15:00-15:15  
Walter DeKeseredy, West Virginia University, USA

Session: PS02S11  
Women abuse post covid reflections from ROKS  
Time: 15:15-15:30  
Jenny Westerstrand, ROKS, Sweden

Session: PS03S11  
Policing Intimate Partner Violence in rural areas - Severity and Recidivism  
Time: 15:30-15:45  
Susanne Strand, Örebro University, Sweden

Session: PS04S11  
Discussion  
Time: 15:45–16:00
Tuesday, September 29th (15.00-16.00)

Session 12 - Policing and emergency services in Sweden
Chair: Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden
Room/Link:
https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87449721709?pwd=Y1hEUXJ2VEpRVYxVEhDQ213aFlCQT09
Password: 121300

Session: PS01S12
Comparing planned and real response times for fires services in Sweden
Time: 15:00-15:15
Tobias Granberg, Linköping University, Sweden

Session: PS02S12
A critical perspective on ambulance service ability areas in Sweden
Time: 15:15-15:30
Jacob Hassler, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS03S12
Police Accessibility in Sweden: An Analysis of the Spatial Arrangement of Police Services
Time: 15:30-15:45
Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden

Session: PS04S12
Discussion
Time: 15:45–16:00
Tuesday, September 29th (15.00-16.00)

Session 13 - Crime prevention, education and innovative methods
Chair: Asifa Iqbal, Högskolan i Gävle, Sweden
Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81929385043?pwd=dGRWVlozTHlzRXdYFRnQS9WUFVmQT09
Password: 544832

Session: PS01S13
Tracking the development of coping strategies for police recruits through a network approach
Time: 15:00-15:15
Stacey Clifton, Radford University, USA

Session: PS02S13
Educating women and teachers in rural Satara to respond to and prevent sexual violence
Time: 15:15-15:30
Elsa Marie D’ Silva, Red Dot Foundation, India & USA

Session: PS03S13
Modern safety devices and crime prevention in the rural
Time: 15:30-15:45
James Aransiola, University of Campinas, Brazil

Session: PS04S13
Discussion
Time: 15:45–16:00
Session 14 - Resident-based safety planning in small municipalities

*Chair:* Mateja Mihinjac, International CPTED Association, Slovenia

Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/82018137527?pwd=MWNzS3ZRNm1adbXBkeW9IRnpRMVArdQT09

Password: 603642

**Session: PS01S14**

*The conceptual framework for resident-based safety planning in small municipalities*

Time: 15:00-15:15

Mateja Mihinjac, International CPTED Association, Slovenia

**Session: PS02S14**

*Crime reduction through neighbourhood activation in small municipalities*

Time: 15:15-15:30

Gregory Saville, AlterNation Consulting LLC, USA

**Session: PS03S14**

*Building local capacity for change in rural Canada and Australia*

Time: 15:30-15:45

Tarah Hodgkinson, Griffith University, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia

**Session: PS04S14**

*Discussion*

Time: 15:45–16:00

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**TAKE AWAY MESSAGES & MINGLING**

Time: 16.00-16.30

*Chair:* Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden

Room/Link: https://us02web.zoom.us/j/86534791765?pwd=UG9FZHBQNG1LMFLCckFyNDNhNThlQT09

Password: 259425
Abstracts
Session: PLS01
Theme: Safety and community readiness

Speaker: Richard Yarwood, University of Plymouth, UK
Email: R.Yarwood@plymouth.ac.uk
Presentation title: Crime, policing and global transformations in rural Areas

Focusing on current examples from the UK, Prof. Yarwood will outline the changing nature of rural crime and security in rural places. He will examine the global threats facing rural areas and consider how police and communities can respond to these.

Speaker: Susanne Stenbacka, Uppsala University, Sweden
Email: susanne.stenbacka@kultgeog.uu.se
Presentation title: Blue light in green surroundings: Challenges opportunities for emergency and rescue services in rural Sweden

Prof. Susanne Stenbacka will present recent findings from this project and reflect on their relevance for rural policy and development strategies. She will also elaborate on how this investigation of rural emergency and rescue services relate to other strands of Swedish rural research.
*This is a collaborative research led by KTH, Depart. of Urban Planning and Built Environment in cooperation with Uppsala university, Dept. Human Geography and Linköping University, Depart. of Science and Technology, funded by FORMAS - A Swedish Research Council for Sustainable Development.

Speaker: Joseph F. Donnermeyer, The Ohio State University, USA
Email: donnermeyer.1@gmail.com
Presentation title: Community Readiness and the Safety and Security of Rural Peoples and Communities

The problems of safety and security of rural peoples and rural communities is a shared reality, from Northern Europe to South America. Given the pace of economic, social and cultural change in the world today, are rural communities ready to effectively address safety and security within their own localities? This presentation addresses safety and security of rural places from a community-level perspective. The presentation will describe and discuss the development of crime prevention programs and the strengthening of citizen-police partnerships from the perspective of community readiness. Community readiness is itself can be used as an assessment tool for determining levels of support for security initiatives at the local level by key community leaders and stakeholders.
Föreläsningen kommer att fokusera på hur Brå ger stöd till regionala aktörer och vad vi gör för att stärka det brottsförebyggande arbetet i glesbygd. Vi kommer även belysa skillnader avseende storstadslän och län som har mer glesbygd. Även frågan om hur stödet påverkats av covid kommer att tas upp och de förändringar som vi gjort på myndigheten.

Speaker: *Elsa Häggqvist, Kvinnojouren NIKE, Gällivare kommun, Sweden*

Email: *info@kvinnojourennike.se*

Presentation title: **Våld i nära relation och erfarenheter av räddningsinsatser i glesbefolkade områden**

Elsa Häggqvist kommer att prata om risker och utsatthet för våldsutsatta kvinnor i glesbygd med geografiska och mellanmänskliga avstånd in Sverige.
Session: PSS03
Theme: Researching away from the city: Innovative data and methodologies
Speakers: Artur Pytlarz and Matt Bowden, Technological University of Dublin, Ireland

Emails: D13122709@mytudublin.ie, matt.bowden@TUDublin.ie
Presentation title: Police, text alert and community. Drawing the field of rural security in Ireland

This paper will attempt to outline the field of security in rural Ireland. The presented data were obtained during a series of observations conducted in the Irish countryside during community meetings concerning the operation of the Text Alert Scheme, at the moment the dominant crime prevention initiative being a mixture of community engagement and use of informational technology. Conducted observations were used to map and analyse the politics of rural security using the concept of field, where the field should be understood as a symbolic and narrative space occupied by players within criminal justice. Therefore, the interactions between three main actors: the police force, NGO and rural dwellers recorded during the observations were used in the research of rural security governance with a strong emphasis on the nuanced and complicated nature of the interplay and negotiation between these three players who often play “the same” game but are hoping to achieve their own goals.

Speaker: Rob Mawby, Harper Adams University, UK
Email: professorrobmawby@hotmail.com
Presentation title: Using crowdsourcing to study the safety perceptions and experiences of tourists

While much of the emphasis in criminology has been on crime in urban areas, non-urban locations can also be crime hotspots. One example of this relates to tourist resorts, especially those catering for international mass tourism. In such areas tourists may feature disproportionately as both victims and offenders. However, identifying tourists who have been the victims of crime is particularly difficult. We have therefore recently used crowdsourcing, specifically MTurk, to address the relationship between tourism and crime. This presentation addresses three questions: what do people feel about the risks entailed in opting for particular destinations; how much at risk are they when on vacation; and how can we explain why some tourists are more at risk than others?
In this presentation we discuss the nature of information sharing in social media about missing persons by using social media data (mostly Twitter) and conventional media coverage (media archives). By focusing on the cases of three people gone missing in rural Sweden, we show that the geography of information sharing in social media about a missing person is not random, revealing a globally dispersed pattern across the country. We also found that information sharing contains more emotional than informational content, hitting a peak of spread after a person is found deceased. This finding indicates that the value of information shared by social media as a problem-solving resource may have so far been overestimated in the process of finding missing persons. In addition, tweets show indications that voluntary organisations constitute a valuable resource in rural contexts but not without impact on the existing networks of stakeholders delivering emergency services.
The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) call for safe, inclusive and sustainable human settlements, ranging from large cities to smaller towns and public places within. Sustainability aims to achieve two things, namely improve human well-being and quality of life, and secondly, to ensure the continuous functionality of the socio-ecological systems with human settlements. Although the exact nature of ‘quality of life’ differs between various contexts, safety is generally regarded as one of the key performance qualities to ensure human well-being. Resilience is concerned with the adaptive capacity of settlements and is thus directly connected to sustainability in an attempt to ensure the continuous functionality of the socio-ecological systems. This presentation focusses on the relationship between sustainability, resilience and safety with specific reference to examples from smaller rural towns in South Africa. The discussion reports on the role of public places to contribute [or not] to human well-being and quality of life in terms of safety. Following this, it then explores a number of spatial determinants of resilience and shows how these are related to aspects of Crime Prevention through Environmental Design (CPTED) in rural environments. I argue that Resilience Thinking and a focus on spatial resilience, not only offers a mechanism towards greater sustainability but also have the ability to increase safety in human settlements.
To this day, criminology and crime prevention policies have been almost exclusively focused on urban areas, as if intrinsically linked. Such a divide between urban and rural not only fuels polarization within society but can also be questioned in its relevance, as urban and rural areas evolve. Time to ask ourselves whether our crime prevention strategies are sufficiently inclusive to concern all segments of population, regardless of where they live and work. What kind of cooperation between cities, and surrounding suburban and rural areas could better address issues of security forged by increasing mobility, rapidly changing lifestyles and the recognition of interdependence between cities and rural areas? In this presentation, I draw from the EFUS experience working with partnerships all over Europe.

Despite varying discussions about the impact of rural crime in the UK, there is yet to be a concerted effort at tackling this issue in a coordinated way across police forces. This has been starkly illustrated by the affect the national lockdown has had on rural crime, and particularly OCG activity in rural communities. This paper provides a horizon scan of the changing rural crime threats in the UK evidenced during the COVID-19 pandemic using a cone of plausibility approach to strategic forecasting, and considers how rural communities, police and other key rural stakeholders should be approaching crime prevention, community resilience, and governance in these extraordinary times and for the new reality it brings. This paper illustrates that OCGs are true criminal entrepreneurs, taking advantage of the world around them to fuel their activities, leaving crime prevention and policing slow to react in the wake of their impact. By tracking these shifting issues, this paper contributes to the foresight research approach to the latest evolution of rural crime in the UK.
Mass shootings, and especially those occurring in educational settings, have been a growing concern for criminologists and criminal justice practitioners in the U.S. dating back to the latter 20th century. Tragic events such as the shootings Columbine High, Sandy Hook Elementary, Umpqua Community College, and Marjory Stoneman Douglas High reveal an unsettling truth: that there is great risk for gun-related violence in our nation's schools. In an effort to drive discourse and action on this important issue in a more proactive direction, Radford City Public Schools (Radford, Virginia, USA) partnered with the local police department and Radford University to perform a district-wide CPTED and school safety assessment. The initial site analysis, Belle Heth Elementary, will be the focus of this presentation.
Session: PSS06
Theme: Victimization and crime prevention in rural areas around the world
Speakers: Alistair Harkness, University of New England, Australia
Kyle Mulrooney, University of New England, Australia
Emails: Alistair.Harkness@une.edu.au, kmulroon@une.edu.au
Presentation title: Governance, resilience and reducing victimisation against Australian farmers

The true extent to which farms are victimised is difficult to measure. Not all victimisation against farms are recorded in official crime statistics, meaning that policy and decision makers cannot obtain an accurate understanding of the true extent of rural offending rates and patterns. It also creates difficulty for policing organisations in determining where best to direct their crime prevention efforts and messaging. Considering acquisitive crime from farms and recognising that ‘prevention is better than cure’, this presentation assesses an array of technological situational crime prevention measures for farmers, farm communities and those responsible for policing rural communities. It draws upon survey responses from farmers in the Australian states of Victoria and New South Wales, assessing attitudes to policing and crime prevention and reflecting on necessary improvements to governance, innovative ways to enhance resilience, and strategies to reduce and prevent victimisation.

Speaker: Marcelo Justus, University of Campinas, Brazil
Co-authors: James Aransiola, University of Campinas, Brazil,
Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden
Email: mjustus@unicamp.br
Presentation title: Urban-rural divide in the use of household safety devices for crime prevention in Brazil

The paper investigates the differences in the usage of traditional (locks, gates, dogs, etc.) and modern (CCTV, alarms, electric fences) devices in Urban, Peri-urban, Remote Rural, and Accessible Rural areas. The 2009 Brazilian National Household Survey and its special supplement on victimization were used to perform descriptive and chi-square analysis ($\chi^2$). Apart from confirming the dominant usage of traditional measures for crime prevention, the results show that the usage of safety devices in urban areas is above twice that of rural areas. This urban-rural divide is significantly amplified (about six times) for the use of modern safety devices for household protection.
In July 2019, Japanese police launched the national-wide crime open-data initiative, which released over 280,000 crime records of 7 property crime types, including automobile, motorcycle, vehicle thefts, and theft from automobiles, reported to police in previous year. The data also include victims' use of lock when the properties were stolen. In this presentation, the presenter reports the relationship between urbanization and the victims' use of lock. The presenter also introduces another national-wide social survey data to discuss the difference between urban/rural residents in terms of risk perception, crime prevention behavior, routine-activities and lifestyle (RALS), and victimization.

The extent of livestock theft, the power of collaborating communities in crime prevention and apprehension of offenders in South Africa are addressed. Livestock theft is a multi-million-dollar crime affecting livestock producers with the current COVID-19 pandemic enhancing the dilemma. Before the inception of community policing in the 1990s in South Africa, agricultural unions and the South African Police Service (SAPS) realised that the power to address the livestock theft phenomenon as a rural crime is vested within livestock theft prevention community forums. During 1995 Livestock Theft Preventions Forums was established and comprise of all role-players in the red meat value chain and the criminal justice system. The forums are operational on all levels of society and use amongst other social media as a crime prevention strategy. The forums are unique as they only address livestock theft and no other crimes committed in rural areas.
Session: PSS07
Theme: Urban Planning and Crime Prevention (Student Session)

Speaker: Emil Holmlund, KTH, Sweden
Email: eholml@kth.se
Presentation title: Ready or not? Swedish municipalities' and developers' readiness to plan for a safe and secure public environment
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog

Speaker: Oskar Müller, KTH, Sweden
Email: omuller@kth.se
Presentation title: Trygghet och säkerhet i regional planering
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog

Speakers: Alicia Carlsson and Karin Hammarqvist, Chalmers University, Sweden
Email: karham@student.chalmers.se
Presentation title: Vilka faktorer gör att en offentlig plats uppfattas som trygg, tillgänglig och attraktiv? En studie med utgångspunkt på platsen under Hisingsbron, Lilla bommen, Göteborg
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog

Speakers: Elena Kokkalis and Josephine Gustavsson, KTH, Sweden
Email: elenakok@kth.se
Presentation title: Vad är ett skyddat rum? – En studie om trygghet i det offentliga rummet
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog

Speaker: Mark Scholten, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
Email: mark96.scholten@live.nl
Presentation title: Feeling safe among strangers – An integral approach to reduce stigmatization
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog
Speaker: Roy Rizk and Shahin Farshchi, KTH, Sweden
Email: royr@kth.se
Presentation title: Att prioritera trygga resor över trygga beslutsprocesser - En pilotstudie om Participatory Value Evaluation-metodens förmåga att behandla trygghet
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog

Speaker: Lieke Marijnissen, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
Email: liekemarijnissen@live.nl
Presentation title: Improving perceived safety through spatial design
Text available: Säkraplatser nätverk Student Blog
Farmers with animal production in Sweden can experience different types of criticisms directed against their activities from consumers, the media and inspecting government agencies. On another level, threats, damage, tampering, robbery and other criminal acts are directed against the farm’s activities, but also against the farmer, family members and employees. This study main goal is to investigate the nature of the experiences of victimization materialized as threats, crimes and criticism against animal production in Sweden. This is achieved by assessing the consequences for individuals and farms, health, social and economic conditions. Interviews with farmers, focus groups as well as data coming from official statistics as well as media coverage will underlie the methodology of this study. We focus on farmers not as ‘victims’ but rather as ‘active agents’, by illustrating ways that farmers handle, cope and respond to the criticisms and threats they are exposed in a daily basis. In this presentation, we discuss preliminary results of our ongoing research project on crime, threats and criticisms against animal production in Sweden that is carried out by Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU-project leader), Federation of Swedish Farmers (LRF) and Royal Institute of Technology (KTH).

Over the last decade, Swedish media have covered an increase of crimes against farmers related to animal production, especially by animal rights activists groups. This study attempts to investigate the nature of crimes against animal production - with a focus on mink, pig and rabbit farms - using data from media archives from 2009 to 2019. The study reports types, frequency, and location of the crimes. Geographical Information Systems (GIS) is used to report the geography of these offences at municipal level. Results show that mink farms often experience vandalism and trespassing, while property crimes are more common against pig and
rabbit farms. Animal rights groups appear to often defend themselves using techniques of neutralization, such as ‘appealing to higher loyalties’, as their expressed goal is to defend the welfare of animals. Other and multiple techniques could be used together, all while exploiting situational conditions of the farms themselves.

Speaker: Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden
Co-Authors: Jonatan Abraham, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Peter Lundqvist, Catharina Svennefelt, Eva Göransson, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Håkan Johansson, Federation of Swedish Farmers (LRF)
Email: vania.ceccato@abe.kth.se
Presentation title: Victimization, reporting rates and crime prevention practices among animal production farmers in Sweden: Preliminary findings

In this presentation I will report preliminary findings of a nation-wide survey (N=3836) that indicates victimization of farmers (animal producers), crime reporting practices and the types of crime prevention measures they adopt. Findings show that while one in six farmers declare being exposed to harassment or assault against themselves or their families because they are an animal producer, one in five acknowledged being victims of overall crime, such as theft, robbery or violence in the last 4 years. Although half of animal producers know someone who was victimized by crime, the large majority of these incidents remain underdetected by the police. Animal producers declare being extra alert about the risk of victimization, so they often implement one or more safety measures against crime (locks, CCTV, alarms) and/or they organize themselves in farm watch schemes. I will finalize my presentation discussing the next steps in this ongoing collaborative research project.
Session: PSS09
Theme: Polisverksamhet bortom de stora och medelstora städerna: utmaningar och möjligheter

Rundabordssamtal med
Speakers: Peter Lindström: docent, Centrum för polisforskning och utveckling, Linnéuniversitetet, Sweden
Ulf Sempert: senior forskningsrådgivare vid Centrum för polisforskning och utveckling, fd polismästare/länspolismästare
Scott Goodwin: Polislärare vid Linnéuniversitetet, polisinspektör

Emails: peter.lindstrom@lnu.se, ulf@sempert.se, scott.goodwin@lnu.se

Att döma av TV-serier, kriminalromaner och filmer sker det en väldig massa grova brott på landsbygden, i synnerhet i England! Det är tur att polisen där är en klok, stabil och trygg (mans)person som alltid löser brotten. I den verkliga verkligheten – utanför de större och medelstora städerna – sker i stort sett samma typ av brottslighet som i övriga landet, även om det finns en del unik brottslighet på landsbygden, till exempel är jaktbrott och stölder av jordbruksmaskiner inte särskilt vanliga i urbana miljöer. På detta seminarium diskuteras några utmaningar och möjligheter som polisverksamheten på landsbygden har. Polisen har alltid prioriterat de stora problemen och de grova brotten i den urbana miljön i allmänhet och i de större städerna i synnerhet. Och det kommer man sannolikt att fortsätta göra. Det gör utmaningarna och möjligheterna för landsbygden än viktigare. Samhället som helhet har goda möjligheter att förebygga, förhindra och beivra brottsligheten, om man väljer kloka former av samverkan och inte bara förlitar sig på att polisen ensam ska lösa brottsligheten. Seminariet kommer att peka på några av landsbygdens goda, men tyvärr i många delar outnyttjade, samverkansmöjligheter med fokus bland annat på resultatet från en nyligen genomfördd undersökning av den organiserade brottslighetens användning av privata och kommersiella fastigheter.
This research combines police records with newspaper articles (media archives) to report on trends in environmental and wildlife crime (EWC) in Sweden from 2000 – 2017. Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and spatial statistical techniques are employed in a spatial-temporal analysis of EWC in Swedish municipalities, which are split into three types: urban, accessible rural, and remote rural. Findings show that following the 2006 legal reform that increased possibilities for prosecuting EWC, the number of both police-recorded cases and newspaper articles increased and eventually stabilized. They also show that while the majority of EWCs are minor crimes, particularly in urban municipalities, many of the more serious crimes show chronic temporal and spatial patterns in rural and remote areas. The persistence of certain serious crimes over time is interpreted as an indication that the costs of breaking environmental law are low relative to economic gains.

Due to the limited quantities of water, growing world population and its unique importance for living beings, water demands are increasing. In addition to the amount of water available, its quality is also essential. Water crimes include various types of crimes ranging from the pilfering of water from pipelines and water pollution to fraud and illegal trafficking of water, etc. Water crimes are challenging to detect, investigate, and prosecute. I take the Republic of Slovenia as a case study. Due to the geographical position, Slovenia has a wealth of natural resources. It is one of the smallest countries in Europe, but concerning water resources, it is one of the richest. In this presentation, I discuss the nature of crimes against water resources as well as challenges regarding water governance and policing water crimes.
The special issue *New Quantitative and Qualitative Methods to Investigate Environmental Crimes* published by the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* seeks to improve extant understanding of environmental crimes, advocate for the use of new methods through which to study this topic, and enhance the preventive measures to combat these crimes in many different urban and rural areas of the world. The special issue comprises expert contributions from multiple countries (i.e., Australia, Italy, Sweden, the United States, and the United Kingdom). The articles included in this issue employ different methodological approaches (i.e., quantitative, qualitative, and mixed-methods) to analyze several types of environmental crime in different offline and online contexts around the world (e.g., environmental and wildlife crime (EWC) in urban and rural Sweden, the illegal harvesting of live corals in Indonesia and Fiji, environmental crimes in protected areas in Cambodia, online illegal trade in endangered plants, and illicit waste trafficking at the global level). Moreover, they present innovative methodological solutions to the study of environmental crimes and guide future researchers in how to construct databases to quantitatively investigate corporate environmental crimes.
Session: **PSS11**
Theme: **Women abuse and agency in rural areas**

**Speaker:** Walter DeKeseredy, West Virginia University, USA  
**Email:** wsdekeseredy@mail.wvu.edu  
**Presentation title:** Women abuse in rural places

This presentation chronicles key contemporary developments in the social scientific study of various types of male-to-female abuse in rural places and suggests new directions in research, theory, and policy. The main objective of this presentation is not to simply provide a dry recitation of the extant literature on the abuse of rural women in private places. To be sure, this material is covered, but rural women's experiences of crimes of the powerful like genocidal rape and corporate violence against female employees are also examined.

**Speaker:** Jenny Westerstrand, ROKS, Sweden  
**Email:** jenny.westerstrand@roks.se  
**Presentation title:** Women abuse post covid reflections from ROKS

In this presentation, I will be reflecting on the experiences on the reports of women abuse pre-post covid area in Sweden from the perspective of ROKS - the National Organization for Women's Shelters and Young Women's Shelters in Sweden, which is the largest member organisation for women's shelters and young women's shelters in the country.

**Speaker:** Susanne Strand, Örebro University, Sweden  
**Email:** susanne.strand@oru.se  
**Presentation title:** Policing Intimate Partner Violence in rural areas – Severity and Recidivism

Policing intimate partner violence is a difficult task, specifically in rural areas since the violence can be ongoing for a very long time and police resources in rural areas are extremely limited. Managing risk for intimate partner violence is also difficult in rural areas due to long distances and being few police officers on duty as well as there are fewer resources in general to rely upon, i.e. health care and social services institutions. This presentation will focus on the challenges that occur during these conditions and specifically the severity of the reported violence in rural and remote areas in Sweden as well as the recidivism rates of such violence.
When planning the location and allocation of emergency response resources, rough models are commonly used for estimating call out times, travel times, availability and other factors that will affect the response time. In this work, the results of such models are compared to real, historical response times for fire and rescue services. The study is made on a national level, for Sweden, and geographical differences are analysed.

In this presentation I will present preliminary results of a study that critically investigate the ambulance services in southern Sweden by employing spatial analysis in a geographical information system (GIS). By using response times as an indicator of serviceability, areas that are underserviced, i.e. outside of a set response time threshold, will be identified. Data from Statistics Sweden, The Swedish Transport Administration, The Swedish Association of Local Authorities and Regions and other secondary sources are combined in the study to better assess which socioeconomic characteristics these areas have and how ambulance serviceability differ between urban and rural areas.

In this presentation I will report results of a study about the distribution of police stations in Sweden. Open access data and Geographic Information Systems (GIS) underlie the methodology. Results show that, despite
regional differences in population density, a large majority of the population has less than a 20-min drive to the nearest police station. However, residents of remote areas may have to travel more than 2 h to access uncommon services. We discuss policy implications in the Swedish context, and suggests further research for understanding the supply of police services in other sparsely populated countries.
Police officers, especially rural police officers face added strains from the job, leading to higher suicide rates and lack of availability for mental health aid. This study seeks to understand how new recruits are socialized into the police subculture and how this affects their approach to handle the stress they will face on the job. Results indicate that networks are a vital component of being socialized into the police subculture and this socialization process affects the development of coping strategies among recruits.

Red Dot Foundation is best known for its work in crowdsourcing anonymous reports of sexual violence through its platform Safecity. But not far from Mumbai and Pune, in the district of Satara, there is limited internet connectivity and poor access amongst women to digital devices. Therefore Red Dot Foundation had to adapt to the needs of the people in raising awareness on sexual violence. From "talking boxes" to engaging the villagers during religious festivals to getting the Village Head (Sarpanch) to appoint a head woman to collect the data. The session will highlight how youth were engaged to be peer educators on sexual violence and agents of change in pushing for reform on their college and school campuses from hiring counselors to education modules on child sexual abuse prevention to policies that safeguard their rights.

The application of technology for situational crime prevention (SCP), so as the researches in regard, has been urban-centric. To fill this gap, this study investigates the use of modern technologies (CCTV, alarms, drones, and sensors) in rural contexts. The analysis reviews reports published after the year 2000, focusing on studies that present evidence
for technologies’ impact on crime (property and wildlife crimes) in rural contexts. While findings show that the use of modern technology in crime prevention in rural areas is rare, its application has increased in the last decade, most notably in countries of the Global North. In all rural cases, these technologies are supplements of conventional SCP measures. The chapter concludes with suggestions for both practice and research.
Recognising that rural and small municipal contexts encompass diverse types of settings and safety concerns, this presentation will define the type and size of small municipalities represented in this parallel session. The three panelists cumulatively hold research and practical experience from places like small Arctic and Australian Aboriginal communities, small rural villages and towns across North America and Europe, remote hiking trails and fire lookouts in forest and alpine regions. Drawing from this experience the panelists recognize the importance of building local capacity that turns into collective action for promoting safety and liveability in small rural municipalities. All three panelists in this session use SafeGrowth, a resident-based neighbourhood planning theory for neighbourhood liveability, as a model for both understanding the mechanisms behind capacity building and for developing capacity through resident activation. SafeGrowth theory employs four core principles: (a) action-based practice, (b) social ecology, (c) neighbourhood activation, and (d) socio-technical systems that work in tandem. This presentation will elaborate on each of these principles to present a conceptual framework for resident safety planning in small municipalities.

Crime thrives in small communities with dysfunctional socio-ecological conditions, such as weak collective efficacy and poor social cohesion. In such places, opportunities for crime are rampant and social controls are non-existent. Tinkering at the edges of crime causation through CPTED strategies or modifying the routine activities of residents will make little difference. These findings were uncovered through a multi-year ethnographic study in the indigenous villages of Canada’s eastern Arctic in the 1990s. In subsequent years the SafeGrowth planning theory was developed to activate residents with neighbourhood-based crime reduction strategies and collaborative community design. This presentation will highlight the SafeGrowth method and how it has been successfully delivered in small neighbourhoods across North America. The method
offers tremendous potential for small communities, especially in helping local residents learn how to develop their own plans for long term safety.

Speaker: Tarah Hodgkinson, Griffith University, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
Email: tarahhodgkinson@gmail.com
Presentation title: Building local capacity for change in rural Canada and Australia

Rural communities are often romanticized as idyllic places where everyone knows each other, and residents are generally safe. However, many rural areas suffer from a myriad of problems including domestic violence, impaired driving, drug use and assault. These issues often go unaddressed. Reducing crime in small municipalities can be difficult if local residents are unorganized and unable to come together to engage in informal social control and collective action. In this presentation, I discuss building capacity at the local level in two rural contexts: North Battleford, Canada, and Roma, Australia. Both of these small communities have high rates of crime compared to their urban counterparts. By using SafeGrowth, a co-designed planning and community safety philosophy and methodology, key stakeholders learn to connect about important safety issues and plan local solutions to local problems. Importantly, their work has begun to translate into improved safety, cohesion and capacity that is sustainable.
Keynote speakers

(In alphabetical order)
Joseph F. Donnermeyer, The Ohio State University, USA

Dr. Joseph F. Donnermeyer is professor emeritus in the School of Environment and Natural Resources at The Ohio State University, and is a Research Associate at the Center on Research on Violence at West Virginia University. He is the founding editor of the The International Journal of Rural Criminology and editor of the new Routledge monograph series on Rural Criminology. Dr. Donnermeyer is the author/co-author of over 100 peer reviewed journal articles, book chapters, and books on issues related to rural crime, and was the editor of the Routledge International Handbook of Rural Criminology in 2016. To be published soon, Dr. Donnermeyer is preparing a monograph titled The Criminology of Food and Agriculture. He currently serves as the chair of the Division of Rural Criminology in the American Society of Criminology, and president of the newly founded International Society for the Study of Rural Crime.

Susanne Stenbacka, Uppsala University, Sweden

Susanne Stenbacka is a Professor of Human Geography at Uppsala University. Her research evolves around regional development and rural transformation with a specific focus on gender relations, migration and welfare. Her current studies deal with refugee migration to rural areas, rural transformation in the aftermath of police withdrawal and rural experiences of disability.

Richard Yarwood, University of Plymouth, UK

Professor Richard Yarwood is a Professor of Human Geography at the University of Plymouth. His research focuses on social geography and, within this sub-discipline, has examined rural change, policing, military geographies and the voluntary sector. These diverse interests were drawn together in his most recent book ‘Citizenship’.
Keynote speakers:

Scholars & Practitioners

(In alphabetical order)
Jonatan Abraham, KTH, Sweden

Jonatan Abraham is a newly graduated engineer and urban planner from KTH Royal Institute of Technology in Stockholm, Sweden. His interests lie in planning for social sustainability such as safety and social justice.

James Aransiola, University of Campinas - Unicamp, Brazil

James Aransiola is an Economist, Master in Economic Development, and currently a Ph.D. student in Economics at the Institute of Economics of the University of Campinas (UNICAMP), São Paulo, Brazil. Temidayo was a visiting scholar at the School of Architecture and the Built Environment, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden. Currently, Temidayo is also a voluntary researcher at the Department of Social, Urban and Regional Economics (NESUR) and Department of Public Policy Research (NEPP), both at UNICAMP. His researches are centered on the areas of child protection, public health, and crime economics. He is enthusiastic in these research areas, especially when addressed with econometrics and other quantitative methods.

Matt Bowden Technological University Dublin, Ireland

Matt Bowden is a senior lecturer in sociology at Technological University Dublin, Ireland. He has taught social theory, criminological theory, policing and security governance and was program leader in criminology from 2011 to 2016. His research interests are in the politics and everyday realities of security, plural policing and crime prevention and is currently researching on rural security/safety, security consumption, police culture and police habitus. Matt is co-editor of the Bristol University Press series Research in Rural Crime with Alistair Harkness. He was Treasurer of the Sociological Association of Ireland from 2012-2017 and Vice-President 2017-2018. Matt is also now Head of Research at the College of Arts and Tourism, Technological University Dublin, City Campus.

Vania Ceccato, KTH, Sweden, Colloquium-host

Vania Ceccato is a Professor at the School of Architecture and the Built Environment, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden. She is the author of several books, including Rural crime and community safety. Ceccato is also the coordinator of Safeplaces—a national network that aims to improve knowledge and practices in situational crime prevention in Sweden.
**Willie Clack, University of South Africa, South Africa**

Willie Clack has since 1979 been involved in the field of Corrections and Criminal Justice. In 1992 he joined the academia and has been teaching ever since. In his academic career, he was appointed to various United Nation Development Programs in Sub-Sahara Africa to do Technical Needs Analysis and Needs Assessments. He farms since 1990 and since 2006 in the North West Province with cattle and Lucerne. Since 2006 he is involved in different positions in organized agriculture, his involvement in the National Stock Theft Forum made him aware of the need for research in the topic of livestock theft. Ever since he has published several articles in accredited journals, popular journals and delivered papers at several national and international conferences and has been quoted in many popular agricultural magazines on the topic.

**Stacey Clifton, Radford University, USA**

Stacey Clifton is an assistant professor in the Department of Criminal Justice at Radford University. Her areas of research include coping and wellbeing of officers, social network analysis, the police subculture, and police socialization.

**Elsa Marie D’ Silva, Red Dot Foundation, India & USA**

ElsaMarie D'Silva is the Founder & CEO of Red Dot Foundation (India) and President of Red Dot Foundation Global (USA). Its platform Safecity, crowdsources personal experiences of sexual violence and abuse in public spaces. Since Safecity started in Dec2012, it has become the largest crowd map on the issue in India and abroad. She has been a panelist for World Bank, NDI, USIP, SheThePeople and hosted a roundtable at the Bloomberg CityLab London 2015. Prior to Safecity, she was in the aviation industry for 20 years where she worked with Jet Airways and Kingfisher Airlines.

**Walter DeKeseredy, West Virginia University, USA**

Walter DeKeseredy is Anna Deane Carlson Endowed Chair of Social Sciences, Director of the Research Center on Violence, and Professor of Sociology at West Virginia University. He has published 26 books, over 110 scientific journal articles and 86 scholarly book chapters on violence against women and other social problems. He has been a recipient of many international prizes, among them, he received the Critical Criminal Justice Scholar Award from the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences’ (ACJS) Section on Critical Criminal Justice and more recently, the Impact Award from the ACJS’s section on Victimology and the Robert Jerrin Book Award from the ASC's Division on Victimology.
Serena Favarin, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Italy

Serena Favarin is Assistant Professor at the Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore in Milan and research fellow at Transcrime, Milan. She has recently guest edited the special issue “New Quantitative and Qualitative Methods to Investigate Environmental Crimes” for the Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice. Her main research interests are environmental crimes, spatial analysis of urban crimes, perception of insecurity and organized crime. She coordinated and collaborated to several national and international research projects on these topics.

Scott Andrew Goodwin, Police teacher at Linné University, Police Inspector, Sweden

Scott Goodwin began his police career in New South Wales, Australia in 1996 where he worked as a general duties police officer in Sydney. In 2000 Scott moved to Sweden and studied to be a Swedish police officer. As a Swedish police officer Scott has worked with general duties patrolling, youth issues, and international police co-operation and is currently on secondment to the police education at Linné University where he teaches crime prevention.

Tobias Andersson Granberg, Linköping University, Sweden

Tobias Granberg is Associate Professor in Quantitative Logistics at the Department of Science and Technology, Linköping University, and the head of the Quantitative Logistics unit. His research interests are in transportation planning in general, and emergency response planning and air transportation in particular.

Jacob Hassler, KTH, Sweden

Jacob Hassler is a PhD student in planning and decision analysis, part of the Urban & Community Safety Research Group at the Department of Urban Planning and Built Environment, School of Architecture and the Built Environment, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden.

Tarah Hodgkinson, Griffith University, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia

Tarah Hodgkinson is a lecturer at Griffith University in Australia. She holds a PhD in Criminology from Simon Fraser University as well as undergraduate and Master's degrees in Sociology from Queen's University, Kingston. Her areas of research include crime
prevention, policing, community safety partnerships, collective violence, methodology and statistics, crime-mapping and victimology. She is a certified in SafeGrowth and has co-taught SafeGrowth workshops in Newark, Paterson, Chicago, New York, Sacramento, and New Orleans in the United States and Saskatoon, Ottawa and Calgary in Canada. Tarah also currently serves as Director at the International CPTED Association (ICA).

Elsa Häggqvist, Kvinnojouren NIKE, Gällivare kommun, Sweden

Elsa Häggqvist has been involved for many years in the women’s NIKE women’s club in Gällivare municipality. She has significant experience of how access to various welfare services affects the work of the organization as well as how the everyday life of the residents is affected.

Alistair Harkness, University of New England, Australia

Alistair Harkness is a senior lecturer in criminology at the University of New England. His primary research interests are in acquisitive crime, with a particular emphasis on crime prevention, policing responses, community partnerships and rural access to justice. He recently edited Rural Crime Prevention (Routledge, May 2020) and is co-editor of the Bristol University Press Research in Rural Crime series.

Elizabeth Johnston, EFUS - European Forum for Urban Security, France

Elizabeth Johnston is responsible for the strategy and development of Efus, in liaison with the Executive Committee, as well as overall management. She is also Executive Director of the French Forum for Urban Security since February 2016. Prior to this, and after beginning her career at a French local authority, Elizabeth Johnston served as Programme Director at the French-American Foundation, and as Violence Prevention Expert at the World Bank, in Washington. She holds degrees in Law from Assas University (France), in Political Science from Yale University (United-States) and in Public Policy from Marne-La-Vallée University (France).

Marcelo Justus, University of Campinas, Brazil

Marcelo Justus is a research productivity scholar of CNPq. He holds a master’s and doctoral degree in applied economics from the University of São Paulo (2012) and was a visiting scientist at Harvard University in 2018. He lectures statistics and econometrics as a Professor at the undergraduate and graduate levels of the Institute of Economics at Unicamp. He is the Founder, Coordinator, and a Professor of the specialization course (university extension) in Law and Economics at Unicamp. He was the academic director (in 2019) and is currently a member of the academic council of the Brazilian Association of Law and Economics. He has dozens of published scientific papers in national and international journals in economics and related areas.
**Karina Landman**, University of Pretoria, South Africa

Karina Landman is an Associate Professor at the University of Pretoria and has a background in architecture, urban design and planning, with a PhD in urban design from Newcastle University (UK). Her research areas include crime prevention through environmental design, gated communities, and sustainable development, focusing on neighbourhoods and public space, as well as resilient and regenerative cities. She has published widely on issues related to public space, including a book entitled "Evolving Public Space in South Africa", published by Routledge (2019).

**Linda Lindblom**, Brå, The Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention, Sweden

Project Leader at Development of Crime Prevention at the National Council for Crime prevention in Sweden. The division has the role of a hub for the Governments National Crime Prevention Program.

**Peter Lindström**, Linnaeus University, Sweden

Peter Lindstrom is associate professor in criminology at Linnaeus University and a research coordinator at the Police Region Stockholm. His current research interests are in survey methodology, policing domestic violence, local crime prevention and older prisoners.

**Peter Lundqvist**, Stockholm University, Sweden

Peter Lundqvist is a Professor in Work Science at the Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences. His main animal production – The perspective of Swedish farmers’ and financed by the Swedish Farmers Foundation of Agriculture Research (SLF). He is also very active within international organizations such as ISASH (International Society of Agricultural Safety and Health and IARM (International Association of Rural Health and Medicine).

**Rob I. Mawby**, Harper Adams University, UK

Rob Mawby previously worked at the universities of Sheffield, Leeds, Bradford and Plymouth, where he been Visiting Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the universities of Gloucestershire, South Wales,
Ans Harper Adams. His interests include policing, victimology, crime reduction, and tourism and crime. He was the UK representative on CEPOL’s Special Expert Committee on Police Science in the EU (2005-2007) and worked as an academic expert on EFUS’s ‘Security and Tourism’ initiative (2013-2015). He is editor of Crime Prevention and Community Safety: an international journal, and has published numerous articles and books. He is currently working on projects on policing issues, victimology and victim services, and tourism and security, including collaborative work with colleagues in Australia and Turkey.

Gorazd Meško, University of Maribor, Slovenia

Gorazd Meško is professor of criminology at the Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security, University of Maribor, Slovenia. He is also a head of the Institute of Criminal Justice and Security. He has recently studied a variety of topics on environmental crime, policing and local safety and security, especially in rural settings.

Mateja Mihinjanc, International CPTED Association/Criminology, Slovenia

Mateja Mihinjanc is a criminologist and researcher from Slovenia currently completing doctoral researcher at Griffith University, Australia. Her thesis looks into the implementation of Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED). She has studied and researched safety-related issues in Europe, Australia and North America since 2009, and has published on these topics. Mateja is certified in SafeGrowth program and has co-taught SafeGrowth workshops in Australia, Canada, New Zealand and across the United States. She is also an active member and currently serves as Executive Director at the International CPTED Association (ICA), the only global organisation with a CPTED-related focus.

Kyle Mulrooney, University of New England, Australia

Kyle Mulrooney is a lecturer in Criminology at the University of New England, Australia, and the co-director of the Centre for Rural Criminology (UNE). His primary field of research is the sociology of punishment in which he has examined issues ranging from the nexus between penal populism and political culture to drug policy and rural crime more broadly. Kyle holds a doctorate in cultural and global criminology from the University of Kent and Universität Hamburg, a master’s degree in the sociology of law from the International Institute for the Sociology of Law and a bachelor of arts (Honours) in criminology and justice from the University of Ontario’s Institute of Technology.

Staffan Nilsson, Hela Sverige Ska leva, Sweden

Staffan is a board member in different civil society organizations. He was a member (1995-2015) and the President (2010-13) of European Economic and Social Committee, EESC. Additionally, he is the chairman of Rural Sweden (in the past named “All Sweden shall live”) since 2013 and the President of European Rural Community Alliance, ERCA. Also, he is a member of the Steering Group for European Rural Parliament.
Artur Pytlarz, Technological University Dublin, Ireland

Artur Pytlarz is a PhD student in the School of Languages, Law and Social Sciences at the Technological University Dublin. His research is funded by the Irish Research Council as part of the Government of Ireland Postgraduate Scholarship scheme. Artur holds an MA in Sociology from Wroclaw University and an MA in Criminology from Dublin Institute of Technology. His research interest focuses on the role of rural communities in the process of production of safety in the countryside. He is also interested in the consequences of rapid social changes, typical of the late modern landscape, and its impact on rural resilience.

Gregory Saville, AlterNation Consulting LLC, USA

Gregory Saville is a creator of the SafeGrowth method for building neighbourhoods free of crime and fear. He is a founder and CEO of AlterNation, an international consulting firm leading SafeGrowth training and development. He is a former police officer and criminologist who consults with police departments in problem-solving and trains police officers in emotional intelligence and problem-based learning. In 1996 he co-founded and is Distinguished Lifetime Member of the International CPTED Association, is co-chair of the Police Society for Problem-Based Learning, and currently serves as a judge with the International Problem-Oriented Policing Herman Goldstein Award program. He has worked as faculty member in criminology at Florida State University, as research professor at the Forensic Science and Public Safety School at the University of New Haven, and as associate adjunct professor at the University of Calgary’s Faculty of Environmental Design.

Ulf Sempert, Senior research adviser, former Chief of Police / County Chief of Police, Sweden

Ulf Sempert, former chief of police, started as a police officer in 1975 and has held a number of strategic managerial positions since 1991. He was head of the Order Police in Helsingborg, Local Police Chief in Helsingborg, Criminal Police Chief in Police Area Northeast Skåne (Kristianstad), Criminal Police Chief in Police Area Central Skåne (Lund), Deputy County Police Chief at the Halland Police Authority, County Police Chief (and also Police Chief) and head of the Malmö police area for seven years and since 2015 chief of police at the Regional Office in the police region South. Retired from 1 February 2020. Ulf has studies in law and economics at Uppsala University, studies in political science at Halmstad University and Lund University as well as criminology studies at Lund University, Linnaeus University and completed a bachelor’s course in criminology at Malmö University.

Takahito Shimada, National Research Institute of Police Science, Japan

Takahito SHIMADA is a managing social scientist of Crime Prevention Section, Department of Criminology and Behavioral Sciences at National Research Institute of Police Science of Japan. His research interests involve studies on community crime prevention, risk
communication, intimate partner violence, fear of crime, and spatio-temporal crime-analysis. Takahito was awarded M.S and Ph.D degrees in human sciences from Osaka University in Japan as well as M.S. degree in public policy and management from Carnegie Mellon University in the U.S.

Kreseda Smith, Harper Adams University, UK

Kreseda completed a PhD entitled Behavioural Science and Farm Crime Prevention Decision Making: understanding the behavioural culture of farmers in England and Wales. She has an interest in agricultural crime, its impact on farmer mental health, behavioural science, behavioural geography, and human trafficking and modern slavery within the agricultural sector. She is currently writing up the results of a project exploring the psychological impact of agricultural crime. She currently supervises three PhD researchers working in the modern slavery/farmer decision making field. She co-Chairs the Rural Criminology Working Group for the European Society of Criminology, is an Executive member of the ISSRC, and Senior Researcher in the Rural Security Research Group at Harper Adams University.

Shawn K. Smith, Radford University, USA

Dr. Shawn K. Smith is a criminologist and assistant professor in the Department of Criminal Justice at Radford University. His areas of research and pedagogy are primarily based in place-based criminology, public policy in criminal justice, and intersections between crime and technology. He has published research in Sociological Focus, Journal of Race and Ethnicity, Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law, and Society, and African Journal of Criminology and Justice Studies.

Richard Stassen, KTH, Sweden

Richard Stassen holds an MSc in Sustainable Urban Planning and Design from KTH Royal Institute of Technology in Stockholm, Sweden, as well as two bachelor’s degrees—a BFA in music studies and a BA in economics—from Concordia University in Montreal, Canada. He has published research analyzing patterns of crime and police resource allocation, both on a regional scale, and he currently works in private practice as a consultant specializing in demographic forecasting and spatial analysis.

Susanne Strand, Örebro University, Sweden

Susanne Strand is an Associate Professor of Criminology at Örebro University in Sweden, where she is the research leader for the Centre of Violence and Society - CVS as well as the research group Stalking and Partner Violence - SToP. She is also an adjunct at the CFBS - Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science at Swinburne University of Technology in Melbourne, Australia. Susanne researches risks and risk management of violence in different contexts, with the applied criminology as the academic base. The focus of her current research is risk assessment and risk management concerning intimate partner violence and stalking, where the longitudinal RISKSAM project (2020-2025) aiming to increase risk management for victims, is conducted in collaboration with the police and the social service.
Jenny Westerstrand, National Organization for Women’s Shelters and Young Women’s Shelters ROKS, Sweden

Jenny holds a Master of Law and is Doctor of Law, Public International Law, from Uppsala University. Jenny was affiliated to the Department of Law, Department of Sociology and to Feminist Studies in Social Sciences at Uppsala University as a researcher. She was the coordinator of the first national prevalence study on violence against women in Sweden, Captured Queen. The study represented a shift in methodology and analysis, using research on violence against women as a tool when designing the study and analyzing the results. The results caused a major stir in media but is now regarded a pioneer work. Jenny has also been conducting research on sexual violence and honor related violence and sexual violence against young women.
Students

(In alphabetical order)
Alicia Carlsson and Karin Hammarqvist, Chalmers University, Sweden

The presenters are Alicia Carlsson, 24 years old and Karin Hammarqvist, 25 years old. The topic is a result from our bachelor thesis based on some of the knowledge received from our bachelor in Business Development and Entrepreneurship in civil engineering at Chalmers University of technology. We are now moving on to the master in Design and Construction Project Management. And we are looking forward to be a part of developing secure and attractive cities.

Pia Dahlman, SLU, Sweden

Pia Dahlman, 22 years old, currently in the beginning of my master’s degree in Landscape architecture at SLU in Uppsala. This spring I wrote a bachelor’s thesis about perceived safety in a subway square in Stockholm.

Emil Holmlund, KTH, Sweden

Emil Holmlund, an alumni from Royal Institute of Technology KTH, with a master in Urban Planning researches on crime prevention through situational design and safety perception.

Elena Kokkalis och Josephine Gustavsson, KTH, Sweden

We who did this study are Elena Kokkalis, 22 years old, and Josephine Gustavsson, 25 years old. We are studying our fourth year at KTH in community building with a focus on urban planning. We did this study with the aim of investigating how to improve security in public spaces as we believe that it is an incredibly important part that must not be forgotten in planning. As women, security is also an issue that is close to our hearts and we have learned an enormous amount during this time.

Lieke Marijnissen, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands

Lieke Marijnissen graduated from the Delft University of Technology from the master Urbanism. Her master thesis researched how spatial changes can improve perceived safety in a modernist neighborhood. She is currently working as an urban designer at ECHO Urban Design in Rotterdam.

Oskar Müller, KTH, Sweden

My name is Oskar and I study urban and regional planning at KTH. I am currently working on my master’s thesis in regional planning, a thesis which analyzes security and responsibility in Sweden’s northern regions. Through my master’s thesis, I hope to present
a new angle on the importance of security in larger areas, something that can help smaller municipalities in their work when it comes to safety and security.

Roy Rizk och Shahin Farshchi, *KTH, Sweden*

Roy is an urban planner with a MSc degree from the Civil Engineering program Sustainable Urban Planning and Design at KTH. With human and ecological wellbeing and sustainability as primary goals, he critically analyzes contemporary urban and rural development to promote inclusive societal progress. Roy also specializes in intersectoral work and its advantages between the traditions of Transport and Urban Planning.

Shahin is an urbanist schooled as an engineer, with a MSc degree from the Civil Engineering program Transport and Geoinformation Technology at KTH. With a critical approach towards contemporary planning, key motivational aspects include improvements of the physical world and wellbeing for people. Shahin specializes in intersectoral work and its advantages between the traditions of Transport and Urban Planning.

Mark Scholten, *Delft University of Technology, Netherlands*

My name is Mark Scholten, I am a 24-year old from the Netherlands. In July 2020 I completed my master thesis at the Urbanism Department of Delft University of Technology, for which I researched the vulnerable areas in the suburbs of Stockholm. The idea for this topic came after visiting my twin brother who was a student for two years at Karolinska Institutet. As an urbanist I have a multi-scalar interest in socio-economic themes, like segregation and perceived safety in relation to the urban fabric of the city.
Opening & Organizational Committee
Opening

Maria Håkansson, Head of Department, Urban Planning & Environment (ABE), KTH
Maria Håkansson is head of the Department of urban planning and environment, School of Architecture and the Built Environment, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden.

Juma Assiago, Global Coordinator of the Safer Cities Programme at UN-Habitat
Juma Assiago, an Urbanist and Social Scientist, is the Global Coordinator of the Safer Cities Programme at UN-Habitat. He holds a Master’s of Science degree in Sustainable Urban Development (Oxford University, United Kingdom). He has accumulated 18-year international working experience providing technical support to both national and local governments on the development and implementation of city crime prevention and urban safety strategies.

Vania Ceccato, Professor, Safeplaces network & Colloquium host, KTH

William Wikström, Project Manager BRÅ - Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention
William works as a Project Manager at the Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention. He has been involved in the councils work with Säkra platser since 2019.
Organizational Committee

Marianna Patelida, KTH, Sweden
Organization and communication

Marianna Patelida has studied Urban Planning and Regional Development in the Engineering Department of the University of Thessaly. She has a Master's Degree from the Harokopio University of Athens in the Geography Dept. and she has recently graduated from KTH Royal Institute of Technology holding a Master's in Sustainable Urban Planning and Design Program (Design Track). She has worked as a freelancer and researcher on different projects. Her field of expertise is Urban Regeneration that combines Urban Development with Cultural Activities and Cross-Sector Collaboration through participatory processes.

Daniel Vare, Project Manager, KTH
Online Event Organizer – Backend Support

Daniel Vare works as a Project Manager at Royal Institute of Technology, in Stockholm, Sweden. He has a background as a researcher in molecular genetics focusing on DNA repair before he chooses to expertise in project management. He has previous working experience in Project Management while working in the Brain Simulation Platform in the EU flagship Project called "The Human Brain Project" and as administrative Project Leader at Centre for Sustainable Communications. He is currently the Project Manager for EPIGRAM-HS.

Stefan Attig, KTH, Sweden
Session Host

Jonatan Abraham, KTH, Sweden
Session Host

Jacob Hassler, KTH, Sweden
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Emil Holmlund, KTH, Sweden
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Oskar Müller, KTH, Sweden
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Head of the organization committee and Colloquium host
Acknowledgments

KTH – Safeplaces network
All members contributing to the Colloquium

Thanks to our sponsors
BRÅ - The Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention
KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, School of Architecture and the Built Environment

Thanks to our collaborators
40 DAYS SAFER CITIES CHALLENGE, SaferCities Program, UN-Habitat
Uppsala University, Sweden
University of Plymouth, UK
Linnaeus University, Sweden
Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Sweden
Linköping University, Sweden
University of Campinas, Brazil
The International Society for the Study of Rural Crime, Australia
International CPTED Association, Slovenia

Thanks to our session chairs/contributors (in alphabetical order):
Catharina Alwall Svennefelt, SLU, Sweden
Juma Assiago, Safercities program, UN-Habitat
Alistair Harkness, University of New England, Australia
Maria Håkansson, KTH, Sweden
Asifa Iqbal, Högskolan i Gävle
Anna-Karin Ivert, Malmö University, Sweden
Rob Mawby, Harper Adams University, UK
Mateja Mihinjac, International CPTED Association, Slovenia
Krister Olsson, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
Susanne Stenbacka, Uppsala University, Sweden
Charlotta Thodelius, Chalmers University/Safeplaces West, Sweden
William Wikström, Brottsförebyggande rådet (BRÅ), Sweden
Richard Yarwood, University of Plymouth, UK

Thanks to all participants!